



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY
REGULAR UNIVERSITY
EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL
SCIENCES
BACHELOR ARTS IN COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE : CMD 3222
COURSE TITLE : HUMAN GROWTH
AND

DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 24TH APRIL 2019
- 1300HRS

TIME: 1100

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- ***Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.***
- ***Question one carries 30 marks***
- ***All other questions carry 20 marks***

QUESTION ONE

- a) Identify two similarities and three differences between Freudian Psychosexual theory and Erickson's psychosocial theory. **(10 marks)**
- b) List and explain two developmental tasks in infancy and early childhood.
(10 marks)
- c) Describe physical, physiological and psychological changes that occur during:
(10 marks)
 - i. Early adulthood period
 - ii. Middle adulthood period and
 - iii. Late adulthood.

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain the meaning of cephalocaudal law and proximodistal law of human development.
(5 marks)
- b) Explain the principles that govern human development
(15 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Briefly explain the nature - nurture controversy
(10 marks)
- b) Explain each of the following terms: **(5 marks)**
 - i. heredity
 - ii. psychological environment
 - iii. identical heredity
- c) List and describe four chromosomal disorders in human development
(5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain the concept of neonatal development. List and explain two characteristics of infancy or neonatal development. **(10 marks)**
- b) List and describe five major stages of psychosexual development.
(10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Identify eight major stages of psychosocial development according to Erik Erikson and discuss any one of them.
(10 marks)

- b) Mention two of the physical, social, emotional and mental characteristics of adolescents List and explain two Developmental Tasks of Adolescents
(10 marks)

//END