



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE WILDLIFE
MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: WRM 3109
COURSE TITLE: HUMAN DIMENSION IN
WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT**

DATE: 7TH DECEMBER 2018

TIME: 11:00 AM – 13:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **ALL** questions in section A and any other **THREE** in section B.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

SECTION A: (ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION 25 MARKS)

1. Define the following terms **(5marks)**
 - a) Focus Group Discussion (FGDs)
 - b) Stakeholder
 - c) Sustainable development
 - d) Community mobilization
 - e) Socio-economic development
2. Briefly explain five important aspects of human dimension in Wildlife management **(5 marks)**
3. Briefly discuss types of questionnaires used in research **(5 marks)**
4. Briefly explain challenges facing stewards in the 21st Centaury **(5 marks)**
5. Discuss briefly principles that govern partnership in Wildlife Management **(5 marks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS ONLY (45 Marks)

6. **(a)** Using examples, discuss the problems and challenges that community based Conservation Initiatives and efforts have faced in recent years **(8 marks)**
(b) What measures have different countries and stakeholders put in place to solve these problems and challenges **(7 marks)**
7. Discuss the advantages of endogenous development **(15 marks)**
8. Discuss issues of concern in conflict resolution theory **(15 marks)**
9. Discuss the theory of the Tragedy of Commons **(15 marks)**

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