



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL
BIOLOGY AND HEALTH / BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING**

COURSE CODE: ENS 2105

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY**

DATE: 10TH DECEMBER, 2018

TIME: 1100 - 1300 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **THREE** in section **B**.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

SECTION A- Answer ALL Questions. (25 marks)

1. (a) Define environmental law. Give an example. (2.5 marks)
(b) Define environmental policy. Give an example. (2.5 marks)
2. What is the importance of environmental laws and policies to Kenya? (5 marks)
3. Briefly explain the principles of environmental laws. (5 marks)
4. Highlight the challenges faced in implementation of environmental laws in Kenya. (5 marks)
5. There is the Land and Environment Court in Kenya's judicial system. Give 5 orders that the court has powers to grant. (5 marks)

SECTION B - Answer ANY THREE Questions. (45 marks)

6. Explain the impacts of environmental laws to protection of natural resources and ecosystems. (15 marks)
7. Explain the legal responses to environmental problems in Kenya. (15 marks)
8. Describe the legal framework governing the environment in Kenya. (15 marks)
9. Explain the relevance of declarations and treaties in international environmental law. (15 marks)

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