



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURALS
RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
CERTIFICATE IN TOURISM AND WILDLIFE
MANAGEMENT**

COURSE CODE: CTW 014

**COURSE TITLE: POLICY & LAW IN TOURISM
& WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT**

DATE: 6TH DECEMBER 2018

TIME: 1100 - 1300 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Answer Question **ONE** and any other **THREE** questions
2. Do not forget to write your Registration Number

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30MKS)

(1). Define the following terms as used in legal systems.

- a) Law (1 mark).
- b) Legal order (1 mark).
- c) Convention (1mark)
- d) Mens rea (1 mark)
- e) Penal code (1 mark)

(2). Distinguish between the following sets of laws.

- i. Criminal law and Civil law (2.5 marks).
- ii. Substantive law and Procedure law (2.5 marks).

(3).

- a) State and explain the primary sources of laws in Kenya (2 marks).
- b) Explain the purpose of Kenya's law (3 marks).

(4). Outline various industrial prescribed laws that all entrepreneurs in hospitality and tourism sector have to comply with at their respective places of work (5 marks).

(5). Explain at least five of stakeholder's obligations in tourism development (5 marks).

(6). Highlight any five possible offences and violation of law that tourist can break in a nation park (5 marks).

SECTION B: ANSWER ONLY TWO QUESTIONS (40MKS)

(7).

- a) Discuss various roles played by KWS as the primary enforcer of the Wildlife Conservation Management Act (10 marks).
- b) Discuss at least five sources of funds that conservationist can consider in a drive to fund a community owned wildlife conservancy in Loita plains (10 marks).

(8). Enumerate the guiding principles in Wildlife and Tourism Policy in Kenya (20 marks).

(9). Explain the prevailing threats facing wildlife economies in Africa (20 marks).

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