



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL  
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN WILDLIFE  
MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: WRM 2204**

**COURSE TITLE: STATE AND CONSERVATION**

**DATE: 23<sup>RD</sup> APRIL 2018**

**TIME: 1100 - 1300HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **THREE** in section **B**.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over*

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (25 Marks)**

1. Explain **SIX** human activities that causes wildlife extinction  
**(6 Marks)**
2. Briefly explain the environmental challenges facing pastoralists  
**(5 Marks)**
3. Briefly discuss the pull and push factors of urbanization **(5 Marks)**
4. Differentiate between replacement and regional continuity Model in the origin of early man  
**(5Marks)**
5. Briefly explain how cities, trade, specialized labour, government, religion and writing developed in the early man **(4 Marks)**

**SECTION B: ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS ONLY (45 Marks)**

6. Discuss the history of domestication of plants and Animals  
**(15 Marks)**
7. Discuss the challenges that face wildlife management in Kenya  
**(15 Marks)**
8. Discuss the favorable and unfavourable characteristics for domestication  
**(15 Marks)**
9. Discuss the impacts of Industrialization on the environment  
**(15 Marks)**