



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR  
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL  
RESOURCES MANAGEMENT**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS (GEOGRAPHY)**

**COURSE CODE: GEO 409**

**COURSE TITLE: GEOGRAPHY OF ARICA**

**DATE: 23<sup>RD</sup> APRIL 2018**

**TIME: 1100 - 1300HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Answer question ONE and any other TWO Questions  
Use illustrations where appropriate.*

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over*

1. a. Identify the empires or colonies that dominated Africa before 1960 **(6mks)**  
b. Describe the methods that were used by colonist to regionalized the content of Africa **( 14marks)**  
c. Explain the problems faced by Africa because of the sahara desert expansion **(10marks)**
2. a. Explain the difference between Environment and ecology **(6marks)**  
b. Examine the factors that have predisposed Africa to environmental degradation **(15 marks)**
3. a. Discuss the ways in which colonialism brought un even trade in he content of Africa **(15 marks)**  
b. What are some of the positive contribution of colonialism in the continent of Africa **(5marks)**
4. a. Discuss the categories of industries in Africa **(8marks)**  
b. Africa is not yet an industrialized continent validate the statement **(12 marks)**
5. a. Examine the impacts of inter and intra state conflict in Africa **(10marks)**  
b. What is the role of African leaders in ensuring peace in the continent of Africa **(10 marks)**

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