



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM & NATURAL  
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT  
BSC. ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES/URBAN  
PLANNING**

**COURSE CODE: ENS 2202**

**COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS &  
PHILOSOPHY**

**DATE: 24<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2018**

**TIME: 0830 - 1030HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE**

Answer Questions **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of TWO printed pages .Please turn over.*

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Examine the sources of environmental ethics. **(12marks)**
- b) Explain the principal distinctions of ethics. **(18marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the philosophical methods showing how each may be useful in addressing environmental challenges in Africa today. **(20marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

Critically assess the implications of the Kantian Categorical Imperative for environmental management. **(20marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the impact of the crises of conscience and culture in the contemporary society on environmental conservation. **(20marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

With reference to Christianity and Islam describe how religious ethics may influence environmental management and conservation. **(20marks)**

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