



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF NATURAL RESOURCE
MANAGEMENT, TOURISM AND HOSPITALITY
BACHELOR OF URBAN AND REGIONAL
PLANNING**

COURSE CODE: URP 4249-1

**COURSE TITLE: CONFLICT MANAGEMENT AND
RESOLUTION**

DATE: 18/4/2024

TIME: 0830-1030 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Section A is compulsory

Answer any **THREE** questions in section B

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (25 MARKS)

1. Describe the theories of natural resource scarcity and indicate their application to local conflict (4 marks)
2. Discuss how to carry out of environmental impacts of conflict in Kenya (4 marks)
3. Outline the drivers of natural resource conflicts in East Africa (4 marks)
4. Evaluate the unique characteristics of natural resource conflicts (4 marks)
5. Discuss the impact of climate change on natural resource conflicts in Africa (4 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

6. Discuss the assessment phase in mediation of natural resource conflicts (10 marks)
7. Explain why the pre-negotiation preparedness phase is important for effective mediation (10 marks)
8. Examine the negotiation phase in the mediation of resource conflicts (10 marks)
9. Discuss the Implementation phase for sustainable mediation (10 marks)

//END//