



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF NATURAL RESOURCES,
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND
AGRICULTURE**

**DIPLOMA IN TOURISM AND WILDLIFE
MANAGEMENT**

COURSE CODE: NDTW 138

**COURSE TITLE: LAW AND POLICY IN TOURISM
AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT**

DATE: 20/5/2024

TIME: 1100-1300 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **TWO** in section **B**.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please tu

SECTION A:

- 1). Define the following terms
 - a). Law
 - b). *Actus reus*
 - c). Civil law
- 2). Explain how tourism can be used as a vehicle of both individual and collective fulfillment in society. (5 marks)
- 3). Outline at least five provisions of laws in Kenyan constitution that complements the Wildlife Conversation and Management Act of 2013. (5 marks)
- 4). List any five international conventions relating to Wildlife. (5 marks)
- 5). Explain the importance of law in tourism industry. (5 marks)
- 6). Explain sources of funds for funding conservation initiatives. (5 marks)

SECTION B:

- 7). Discuss policy gaps facing African Wildlife Economies. (20 marks)
- 8). Elaborate preventive measures you can take to manage human wildlife conflicts. (20 marks).
- 9). Discuss the basic principles and profession ethics in tourism industry.
(20 marks)

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