



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECONDYEAR SECONDSEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**

**COURSE CODE: ECI 2205-1**

**COURSE TITLE: INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS AND  
PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING**

**DATE: 22/4/24**

**TIME: 0830-1030HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages. Please turn over.*

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **two** questions

### **Question One**

- a) Explain **two** reasons why teaching is significant in a country **(4 marks)**
- b) Discuss what **teaching for learning** entails **(4 marks)**
- c) Discuss **three** ways in which a teacher could apply one of the principles of teaching in a classroom **(12marks)**

### **Question Two**

- a) Explain **three** ways in which a teacher could make lecture method learner centred **(6marks)**
- b) Discuss three ways in which one could demonstrate characteristics of an effective teacher **(9 marks)**

### **Question Three**

Describe the advantages of the following instructional methods:

- (a) Discussion Method **(8 marks)**
- (b) Demonstration method **(7 marks)**

### **Question Four**

With illustrations, explain the following principles of education

- a) Teaching from the known to the unknown **(8 marks)**
- b) Unity of subject matter **(7 marks)**

### **Question Five**

- a) Identify **three** considerations which a teacher should observe when setting a class assessment test **(6marks)**
- b) Discuss **three** ways in which a teacher could use communication to make teaching and learning effective **(9marks)**

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