



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

**COURE CODE: PHG 2231-1
COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY MORAL
ISSUES**

DATE: 16/4/2024

TIME: 1100-1300 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

Answer Questions **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages .Please turn over

QUESTION ONE

a) Examine the nature of human act in relation to act of man.

(8marks)

b) Discuss the aspects of morality as a social phenomenon. **(12marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Discuss **four** factors that affect the moral character of human actions in their essential elements of knowledge and free will and diminish the responsibility of the individual. **(15marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Assess the applicability of the principle of double effect to the criminal justice system. **(15marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the features of Utilitarian ethical theory, showing its applicability in the contemporary African society. **(15marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss John Rawl's ethics of "justice as fairness and show its applicability to the Criminal Justice System in Kenya". **(15marks)**

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