



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (EARLY  
CHILDHOOD EDUCATION WITH PROJECT  
MANAGEMENT)**

**COURSE CODE: ECP 2201-1  
COURSE TITLE: PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING**

**DATE: 21<sup>ST</sup> APRIL 2023**

**TIME: 0830- 1030 HRS**

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## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE**

Attempt question 1 (**ONE**) and any other 2 (**TWO**) questions.

## **SECTION A**

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) With reference to suitable example, define the term “learning” (2marks)
- b) Explain the meaning of the following terms as used in psychology of learning (6marks)
- i) Experience
  - ii) Relatively permanent change
  - iii) Knowledge or behaviour
- c) Explain the following principles as used in Pavlov’s classical conditioning theory (6marks)
- i) Generalization
  - ii) Discrimination
  - iii) Extinction
- d) Explain factors that affects learning (6marks)

## **SECTION B**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Discuss the Maslow’s theory of Hierarchy of needs using a diagram and its application in classroom situation (15marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Discuss ways a teacher can create positive emotions in the learning situation ( 10marks)
- b) State 5 ways in which teachers/caregivers create negative emotions (5marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Explain factors that facilitates social learning according to Albert Bandura (7marks)
- b) Discuss implications of social learning theory (8marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Discuss various components of attitudes (5marks)
- b) Briefly explain the various function of attitudes (10marks)

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