



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL  
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
BACHELORS OF ARTS COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CMD 2110-1**

**COURSE TITLE: THEORIES OF DEVELOPMENT  
AND UNDERDEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 6/12/2023**

**TIME: 1430-1630 HRS**

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## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 20 marks
- All other questions carry 15 marks

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Discuss the causes of underdevelopment in less developed countries **(10 Marks)**
- b) Explain factors that affect economic growth in African countries **(5 Marks)**
- c) Explore non-monetary measures of wellbeing **(5 Marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Explain the factors that affect social development citing relevant examples. **(8 Marks)**
- b) Analyze the indicators of economic development in developing nations **(7 Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Discuss the link between Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and development of social, economic and environmental fields in Kenya. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Describe the dimensions of Globalization **(5 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Explore the impacts of environmental degradation in African countries **(8 Marks)**
- b) Analyze the legal framework that govern environment in Kenya **(7 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss Rostow's five stages of growth of development citing its criticisms **(15 Marks)**

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