



**MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**  
**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**2023 / 2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**  
**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL**  
**SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

**DEGREE SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY**  
**DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CMD 1103-1**  
**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO**  
**COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: DECEMBER 2023**

**TIME:**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions**

*This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.*

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**SECTION A: THIS SECTION CONTAINS 20 MARKS (MANDATORY SECTION)**  
**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Discuss the extent to which voluntary agencies have amplified Community Development goals in Developing countries **(10 Marks)**
- b) Community development is a process where community members are supported by agencies to identify and take collective action on issues which are important to them. Discuss **(10 Marks)**

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**  
**QUESTION TWO**

- a) Describe the application of the following leadership models in Community Development studies in the contemporary world
- i. Pluralist Model
  - ii. Elite Model **(7Marks)**
- b) Using relevant examples, distinguish between Community Development, Community and Development **(8 Marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Describe the extent to which Community Development has been used as a tool for emancipating marginalized people in Kenya using relevant examples. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Participatory development is the recipe for sustainable communities in Kenya. Discuss the validity of this statement **(5 Marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Technical assistance is usually premised on the assumption that the community has a problem and the professional has the solution. Discuss this statement using salient examples **(8 Marks)**
- b) Describe the extent to which leadership is important in Community development in the world today **(7Marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Discuss using relevant examples, how industrialization is key in promoting community development initiatives in developing countries **(6 Marks)**
- b) Community development principles are the building blocks of sustainable communities in Developing Countries. Discuss this statement using any **THREE** principles of your choice **(9 Marks)**