



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS (HISTORY)**

**COURSE CODE: HIS 1210-1
COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO
ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY**

DATE: 21/4/2023

TIME : 1100-1300 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question **ONE** is compulsory Answer any other **THREE** questions

QUESTION ONE

- i. Define the term environmental history **(2 Marks)**
- ii. Briefly explain THREE REALMS of Environmental history **(4 Marks)**
- iii. With relevant examples explain why environmental history is an interdisciplinary subject **(8 Marks)**
- iv. Discuss any three approaches to the study of environmental history **(6 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Assess contribution of colonialism to environmental degradation in Africa

(15 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss steps taken by Kenyan government to promote environmental conversation since independence

(15 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Explore the evolution of the shamba system in forest development in Kenya

(15 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

“Industrial development has been a threat to Africa’s eco-system”. Discuss

(15 Marks)

//END//