



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL

SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES

BACHELORS OF ARTS IN SOCIAL WORK

COURSE CODE: CMD 4232

COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENT AND

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE:

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.*
- *Question one carries 20 marks*
- *All other questions carry 15 marks*

QUESTION ONE

- a) Discuss the principles of environmental management that help in environmental decision making. **(15 Marks)**
- b) Discuss the importance of natural resources to community development. **(7 Marks)**
- c) Describe the structure of the environment. **(8 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explore the effects of large population on resource use and management. **(8 Marks)**
- b) Discuss in details the strategies that you can apply to ensure environment protection and conservation is achieved in your community **(7 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Analyze the ways in which environmental degradation poses a great danger to man and animal survival. **(8 Marks)**
- b) Explain the techniques of sustaining environment in order to maintain and retain natural systems. **(7 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Describe the historical development of the interaction between humans and the environment through the four stages. **(8 Marks)**
- b) Analyze the effects of environment on humans and their activities drawing examples from East Africa. **(7 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss the legal framework that governs the environment in Kenya. **(8 Marks)**
- b) Explore the types of pollution and their negative impacts on development in Kenya. **(7 Marks)**

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