



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 211
COURSE TITLE: INTEGRATED THEORIES,
LATENT TRAIT &
DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 18/4/2023

TIME: 0830-1030

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages. Please turn over.*

QUESTION ONE

- a) Write short notes on the following terms: **(10 marks)**
- i. Developmental criminology
 - ii. Latent trait theories
- b) Discuss the differences between life course theory and latent trait theory. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the Elliott's integrated theory. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Criticall assess Sheldon and Glueck's study on crime causation and juvenile delinquency. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the different prevention efforts of preventing delinquency in early childhood with reference to the developmental view. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Critically assess the factors that cause prejudice and discrimination among the youths in Kenya. **(20 marks)**

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