MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE: DCR 100
COURSE TITLE : INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

DATE: 20/4/2023   **TIME: 0830-1030 HRS**

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE
- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 30 marks
- All other questions carry 20 marks

QUESTION ONE

a) Define the following terms
  - ➢ Organized Crime
  - ➢ Criminology
  - ➢ Forensic science
  - ➢ Recidivism
  - ➢ Blue collar crime
  - ➢ Victimless crime   **(12 marks)**
b) Examine the classification of criminals according to Cesare Lombroso.
    (10 marks)

c) Discuss some of the reasons why people commit crime. **(8marks)**

QUESTION TWO

a) With reference to the positive school of criminology, examine the appraisals brought forward by the scholars.   **(10marks)**

b) State some of the importance of studying criminology
                                (10Marks)

QUESTION THREE

a) Discuss in details the features and examples of victimless crime.
                                                          (8 marks)
b) Discuss some of the causes of the causes of juvenile delinquency.
                                                          (12marks)

QUESTION FOUR

a) With reference to Cesare Lombroso, criminals are born with some distinctive characteristics, Discuss.   **(12 marks)**

b) Outline some of the attributes of crime according to Edwin Sutherland.
                        (8 Marks)
QUESTION FIVE
a) Examine some of the factors that can affect the Mensrea. **(8marks)**
b) Discuss some of the factors that can make deterrence become effective**(12 marks)**

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