



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL SCIENCES
AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND
SOCIOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: SOC 3126-1

COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY GENDER ISSUES

DATE: 7TH DECEMBER 2022

TIME: 1430-1630

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over

SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

1a) Explain the application of the following terms as used in the gender discourse

- i. Equity
- ii. Sex
- iii. Gender relations
- iv. Gender Training
- v. Gender Mainstreaming **(10 Marks)**

b) Explain the levels of gender analytical perspective in Kenya **(10 Marks)**

c) Briefly explain ways in which feminization of poverty is being propagated in Kenya presently **(10 Marks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO

2a) Explain the linkage between gender and human development using relevant examples **(10 Marks)**

b) Enumerate the pertinent issues discussed at the Beijing Conference of 1995 and their relevance on Gender studies **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

3a) To what extent has **SDG 5** shaped the gender discourse in the wake of the new constitution in Kenya **(10 Marks)**

b) Discuss how patriarchy diminishing in Kenya today using salient examples **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

4a) Describe how the various gender mainstreaming tools have been applied in gender studies over time **(10 Marks)**

b) Discuss the extent to which biological theory of gender has shaped gender and socialization in the contemporary world **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

5a) Explain the implication of the following on gender issues;

i. Masculinity **(4 Marks)**

ii. Queer theory **(4 Marks)**

b) Define the term "**Gender Based Violence**" and explain forms of Gender based violence propagated in Kenya today **(6 Marks)**

c) Explain the extent to which the '**Triple Burden**' has promoted disparities between men and women in rural areas **(6 Marks)**

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