



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION IN SPECIAL NEEDS**

**COURSE: SNE 2110-1
COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO
BEHAVIOUR MODIFICATION**

DATE: 6TH DECEMBER, 2022

TIME: 1430-1630

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer all questions in section A and any two in section B

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the meaning of the term “stimulus discrimination’ according to Ivan Pavlov (2 Marks)
- b) State **TWO** behavioral conditions that may arise from chromosomal disorders in children. (2 Marks)
- c) Identify **TWO** characteristics of learners with anxiety problems in the classroom. (2 Marks)
- d) Explain the meaning of the term “spontaneous recovery” in behavior modification (2 Marks)
- e) Outline **THREE** advantages of contingency contracting as a behavior modification strategy for learners with disabilities (3 Marks)
- f) Identify **THREE** classroom activities a teacher may use as a secondary reinforcer with a learner with emotional and behavior disorder (3 Marks)
- g) Highlight **THREE** factors that may guide the teacher in identifying the behaviour to be modified (3 Marks)
- h) State **THREE** guidelines a teacher may observe to ensure effective use of punishment as a behavior modification technique (3 Marks)

SECTION TWO

QUESTION TWO

Explain **FIVE** ways in which a teacher may use behaviorism approach to manage learners behavior problems in the classroom (15 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Describe **FIVE** ways in which a teacher may structure a time out area to be effective in reducing behavior in a learner with emotional and behavior disorders (15 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Examine **FIVE** ways a teacher may consider when using Token Economy as a strategy of managing behavior in children. (15 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the merits and demerits of inclusive education programmer as a placement option for learners Emotional and Behavior Disorders (15 Marks)

QUESTION SIX

Explain **FIVE** ways in which a teacher may use Halls Drive Theory in behavior modification for children with disabilities (15 Marks)

///END///