



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCES &  
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**COURSE CODE: PSA 4146**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPING COUNTRIES  
(OUTSIDE AFRICA) IN INTERNATIONAL  
RELATIONS**

**DATE: 14TH DECEMBER, 2022**

**TIME: 1100-1300**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

***Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions***

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.*

### **QUESTION ONE**

a) Explain the Meaning of the following conceptual terms as used in IR

i) Global South **(5marks)**

ii) Global North **(5marks)**

iii) Development **(5marks)**

b) Discuss the Euro-centricity and Western nature of International relations in both theory and practice. **(15 Marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

Explain the theoretical and practical challenges of examining Developing Countries' international relations from a western lens. **(20 Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

"Developing countries (outside Africa) have "agency" in international relations". Discuss with empirical evidence. **(20 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

"Despite the great strides that Southern Countries have made in International relations scholarship, there are still some structural challenges". Discuss with examples. **(20 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the following concerns of the developing countries in their international relations

a) Regional and Global alignments **(5 Marks)**

b) New International Economic Order **(5Marks)**

c) Diplomatic relations **(5 Marks)**

d) Emerging Economies **(5 Marks)**

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