



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL  
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
BACHELOR ARTS IN COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CMD 4126**

**COURSE TITLE : GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 13TH DECEMBER, 2022**

**TIME: 0830-1030**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 30 marks
- All other questions carry 20 marks

## **QUESTION ONE**

a). Define the following terms

- i. Sex roles (1 mark)
- ii. Gender roles (1 mark)
- iii. Gender bias (1 mark)
- iv. Gender awareness (1 mark)
- v. Gender sensitive (2 marks)

b) Using examples, discuss the levels of gender analytical perspective  
(9 marks)

c) Discuss the contribution and importance of gender and development from:

- i. International decade of women 1975
- ii. Forward- looking strategies conference (Nairobi, 1985)
- iii. UN conference on women (Beijing, 1995) (15 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the key issues of gender analysis under the Moser framework  
(20 marks)

## **QUESTION THREE**

What is the differential cause and effect of environmental degradation on men and Women in Kenya  
(20 marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR**

Using examples discuss the gender equality issues found in rural Kenya  
(20 marks)

## **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the impact of urbanization on Gender relations in Kenya (20 marks)

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