



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2020/ 2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL  
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND DIPLOMA  
IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: DSW 2116**

**COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 3<sup>RD</sup> JUNE, 2021**

**TIME: 1430 – 1630HRS**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions**

*This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.*

## **SECTION A: 30 MARKS**

### **QUESTION ONE**

- 1a) Differentiate between Development and Community Development  
(5 Marks)
- 1b) Explain how community development is relevant in our day to day lives  
(5 Marks)
- 1c) Differentiate between Sustainable Livelihoods approach and Empowerment theory  
(10 Marks)
- 1d) Explain the application of any of the two principles of Community Development in a project of your choice  
(10 Marks)

## **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- 2a) Describe argument **for and against** social welfare in Community Development  
(10Marks)
- b) Write short notes on how these models apply to Community Development
- i. Rapid Rural Appraisal
  - ii. Participatory Learning and Action
  - iii. Participatory rural Appraisal  
(10 Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- 3 a) Distinguish between Community Development and Community Organizing  
(15 Marks)
- b) Describe the strategies for mobilization of power in communities  
(5 Marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- 4 a) Describe the barriers to empowerment in Community Development  
(10 Marks)
- b) Describe the characteristics of a Community Development worker  
(10 Marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- 5a) Describe the role of a Community Development worker in Community Development  
(10 Marks)
- b) Describe any two unionization strategies in Communities in Kenya  
(5 Marks)
- c) Explain the relevance of Community development in Kenya today  
(5 Marks)

**//END**