



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL

SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES

BACHELORS OF ARTS IN SOCIAL WORK

COURSE CODE: SWK 1105-1

**COURSE TITLE: BASIC SOCIAL WORK
THEORY**

DATE: 8TH APRIL, 2022

TIME: 0830-1030

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 20 marks
- All other questions carry 15 marks

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QUESTION ONE

Write short notes on:

- i) John Bowlby's Stages of attachment.
- ii) Assumptions of the conflict theory.
- iii) Factors that influence attachment according to Mary Ainsworth(1970).
- iv) **Kohlberg's** Stages of moral development.
- v) Jean Piaget's stages of cognitive development.

(20 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Compare and contrast Psychoanalytic and psychosocial theory
(10 marks)
- b) In light of the oral and anal stages of Sigmund Freud's psychosexual theory, account for the following behaviours: Smoking, drinking alcohol and aggression.
(5 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Analyze the goals of the psychodynamic theory in the restoration of the client's psychosocial impairments.
(10 marks)
- b) Describe the types of psychodynamic treatments in the current social work practice.
(5 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Describe the four mediational processes of the social learning theory that help determine whether a new behavior has been acquired:
(10 marks)
- b) Describe the schools of thought of the psychodynamic theory.
(5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) In light of the General system Theory (GST), demonstrate the Intervention Steps of Pincus and Minahan Model in Social Work.
(10 marks)
- b) Discuss the four basic systems in Social work practice and theorized by Pincus and Minahan (1973).
(5 marks)

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