



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY
REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**
COURSE CODE: CRP 1104-1
**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO
PENOLOGY**

DATE: 1ST APRIL, 2022

TIME: 1100-1300

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.

QUESTION ONE:

- a) Explain the following words as used in penology as a unit of study.
- i) Correction **(1Mark)**
 - ii) Punishment **(1Mark)**
 - iii) Revedism **(1Mark)**
 - iv) Penology **(1Mark)**
 - v) Community Based Programs **(1Mark)**
- b) Discuss the historical development of penology and its current significance **(8Marks)**
- c) Many prisons systems in the world are now experimenting with alternative strategies of improving prison relations i.e. Prisoner-Prison, staff and courts. Discuss. **(7Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Examine the stages in processing a felony offender in the criminal justice system in Kenya **(15Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the psychological perspectives to penological concepts, in explaining criminality in school models. **(15Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Examines the concept prostitution, advantages and its functions to the contemporary society. **(15Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Compare and contrast the traditional forms of punishing criminal offenders with the modern ways of punishing criminal offenders. **(15Marks)**

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