



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2021/ 2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL  
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

**DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: DSW 2116**

**COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: 4<sup>TH</sup> APRIL 2022**

**TIME: 0830-1030**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.*

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## **SECTION A: 30 MARKS**

### **QUESTION ONE**

- 1a) Differentiate between Development and Community Development  
(5 Marks)
- 1b) Explain how community development is relevant in the Contemporary Kenya  
(5 Marks)
- 1c) To what extent has the dependency model of development impacted the Community development approach globally  
(10 Marks)
- 1d) Explain the application of any of the two principles of Community Development in a project of your choice  
(10 Marks)

## **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- 2a) Describe how globalization has impacted community development efforts in developing Countries  
(10Marks)
- b) Write short notes on how these models apply to Community Development
- i. Rapid Rural Appraisal
  - ii. Participatory Learning and Action
  - iii. Participatory rural Appraisal  
(10 Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- 3 a) Distinguish between Community Development and Community Organizing  
(15 Marks)
- b) Explain the historical evolution of Community Development  
(5 Marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- 4 a) Using relevant examples, describe the four inherent processes of globalization  
(10 Marks)
- b) Explain the competencies of effective leadership in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century  
(10 Marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- 5a) Describe the role of a Community Development worker in Community Development Process  
(10 Marks)
- b) Distinguish between bottom up approach and community driven development as used in Community development today  
(10 Marks)

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