MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES SOCIAL SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY

COURSE CODE : DCR 200

COURSE TITLE : INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE

DATE: TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer question **ONE (**compulsory**)** and any other **TWO** questions.
- Question one carries 30 marks
- All other questions carry 20 marks

QUESTION ONE

a) Define the following concepts as they relate to criminal justice
   - Transitional justice.   **2mks**
   - Procedural justice.   **2mks**
   - Crime mapping.   **2mks**
   - Substantive justice.   **2mks**
   - Community policing   **2 mks**

b) Elaborate the due process of law from the time one is arrested till conviction.
                                                             (10 marks)

c) Discuss some of the key components of community policing.   **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

a) Discuss broadly the principles of community policing and the way they are applicable to the Kenyan context.   **(8marks)**

b) Outline some of the functions of a criminal investigator   **(7marks)**

c) Explain the main elements of crime analysis.   (**5 marks**)

QUESTION THREE

a) Explore some of the types of crime mapping we have in Kenya. **(10 marks)**

b) Discuss some of the misconceptions of community policing.   **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

a) Examine the crime analysis process as it relates in Kenya according to Gottlieb, 1944.   (**10 marks**)

b) State the importance of police-community partnerships in crime prevention.
                                                             (10marks)

QUESTION FIVE

a) Examine any two theories of crime analysis in crime mapping and analysis.
                                                             (12 marks)

b) Discuss any two concepts of the criminal justice   (**8 marks**)

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