



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2019/ 2020 ACADEMIC YEAR

SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER

DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY

COURSE CODE: DCR 214

COURSE TITLE: SOCIETY AND

INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

DATE: 13TH DECEMBER, 2019

TIME: 1430 - 1630HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.

QUESTION ONE

(a) Explain the meaning of the following terms as used in international humanitarian law **(10Marks)**

- i. International Humanitarian Law
- ii. Combatant
- iii. Refugee
- iv. Internally Displaced Person
- v. Asylum seeker

(b) Identify the causes of refugee status around the world **(10marks)**

(c) Outline basic rules of the international humanitarian law **(10marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Explain the law of Haque and the law of Geneva as Historical streams of international humanitarian law **(20 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Examine social problems that need to be addressed to reduce high crime rates in the modern world **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Analyze various alternatives to the traditional penal sanctions. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the key International Humanitarian Law provision and principles protecting the civilians **(20 Marks)**

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