



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR  
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL RESOURCES  
MANAGEMENT**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS (GEOGRAPHY)**

**COURSE CODE: GEO 2220**

**COURSE TITLE: HUMAN MIGRATION AND  
SETTLEMENT**

**DATE: 23<sup>RD</sup> APRIL 2019**

**TIME: 2.30PM-4.30PM**

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions*

*Use illustrations where necessary*

1. a. Describe what 'mobility' entails in migration studies **(10 marks)**  
b. Explain how 'space' and 'time' matter in defining migration **(8 marks)**  
c. Differentiate between urban and rural settlements and explain why people would move to and from either of them **(12 marks)**
2. Distinguish between macroeconomic and micro-behavioral approaches to explaining internal migration **(20 marks)**
3. Using examples, discuss the impacts of migration on both the origin and destination locations **(20 marks)**
4. Using examples illustrate how Ravenstein's, Lee's and Zelinsky's ideas of migration could be used to explain the mobility of Kenyan population today **(20 marks)**
5. Examine the refugee situation in Kenya by determining where they come from and are hosted, what the government policy is concerning them and the challenges and opportunities their presence offers to the country **(20 marks)**

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END

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