



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CRP 1208
COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO
CORRECTION**

DATE: 25TH APRIL 2019

TIME: 1430 - 1630HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.*
- *Question one carries 30 marks*
- *All other questions carry 20 marks*

QUESTION ONE

- a) Give a brief overview of the Kenya's Criminal Justice System (Corrections) **(10 marks)**
- b) Highlight the obstacles that hinder realization of the objectives of the Kenyan prisons **(10 marks)**
- c) Highlight the prison correctional programmes. In your opinion, which is the more effective in the correction of inmates? Give reasons. **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Explain how Tension Reduction Programmes contribute to or aid the maintenance of peace and reformation in the prison system. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Using concrete reasons in each case, present an argument in support of tension reduction programmes in Kenyan prisons. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Explain the different types of correctional enhancement programmes. Why is one-third remission the best of all the enhancement programmes? **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

"Prison After Care Services refers to social rehabilitation programme for prisoners upon their discharge". In line with this statement:

- a) Explain the need for after care services **(10 marks)**
- b) Compare and contrast Parole and Probation. **(10 marks)**

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