



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY
REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY

COURSE CODE: PCA 422

COURSE TITLE : POLICING STRATEGIES

DATE: 16TH APRIL, 2019

TIME: 0830 - 1030HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.*
- *Question one carries 30 marks*
- *All other questions carry 20 marks*

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the various statutory provisions that set up the Kenya National Police Service. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Enumerate and discuss ten effective strategies to combat police corruption. **(10 Marks)**
- c) Citing salient examples, discuss Community Crime Prevention Programs in your neighbourhood. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Identify and discuss the various social organisations that helped in effective policing in pre-colonial Kenya **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Assess Peel's nine principles of policing vis-à-vis the performance of Kenya National Police Service **(10 Marks)**
- b) Outline the challenges the police faced in maintaining law and order **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the preventive and detective methods used by the police in effectively carrying out their statutory duties. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) The use of police discretion is said to be extra-legal and deviation from procedures. Discuss. **(10 marks)**
- b) Some community policing advocates recommend a four-step problem- solving process referred to as SARA. Explain in detail what is meant by SARA. **(10 marks)**

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