



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: PCA 420
COURSE TITLE: GANGS AND CRIME**

DATE: 15TH APRIL, 2019

TIME: 0830 – 1030HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

1. Using relevant examples, highlight the historical background of gangs **(30 marks)**
2. Assess any four characteristics of gangs **(20 marks)**
3. Discuss the recruitment and initiation of gangs **(20 marks)**
4. a) Critically discuss any five reasons of joining a gang **(10 marks)**
b) Highlight the gang types and their activities **(10 marks)**
5. a) Discuss any four indicators of gang presence at school **(8 marks)**
b) Assess the psychological and sociological dynamics of gangs **(12 marks)**

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