



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY
EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (WILDLIFE
RESOURCES MANAGEMENT)**

**COURSE CODE: WRM 2204
COURSE TITLE: SOCIETY AND
CONSERVATION**

**DATE: 16TH APRIL 2019
08:30-10:30AM**

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **THREE** in section **B**.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please
turn over*

SECTION A: Answer all Questions (25 MARKS)

1. List five characteristics of the “cradles of civilization”.
(5marks)
2. Give reasons as to why hunter gatherers exhibited generalized reciprocity.
(3marks)
3. Enumerate five challenges facing pastoralists.
(5marks)
4. List Five Characteristics that make an organism a bad candidate for domestication.
(5marks)
5. Briefly explain benefits of wildlife.
(5marks)
6. Differentiate between consumptive and non-consumptive utilization of wildlife.
(2marks)

SECTION B: Answer any three questions (45MARKS)

7. Discuss how pastoralism is beneficial or harmful to biodiversity conservation.
(15marks)
8. Discuss in detail how environmental ethics influences contemporary conservation practice.
(15 marks)
9. Discuss the impacts of human civilization on the environment.
(15marks)

10. Discuss factors that cause extinctions of species.
(15marks)

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