



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR  
FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL  
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL  
PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT/ BACHELOR OF  
SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY AND  
HEALTH**

**COURSE CODE: SES 401**

**COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION  
STRATEGIES**

**DATE: 13<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER 2018**

**TIME: 8.30 -10.30AM**

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## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **THREE** in section **B**.
- Provide examples and illustrations where appropriate.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over*

**SECTION A- Answer ALL Questions (25 Marks)**

1. Briefly explain the principles of environmental conservation  
(5 marks)
2. Highlight actions required to conserve the Earth's vitality and diversity.  
(5 marks)
3. Outline how personal attitudes and practices affect environmental conservation programs.  
(5 marks)
4. Provide the rationale of analyzing the political process in formulation of conservation policies  
(5 marks)
5. Why it necessary to identify and analyze stakeholders and their interests in conservation programs.  
(5 marks)

**SECTION B – Answer ANY THREE Questions (45 Marks)**

6. Providing a national framework for integrating development and conservation is an important conservation strategy to Kenya. Explain.  
(15 marks)
7. It is important to enable communities to care for their own environments. Explain this statement in the context of environmental conservation in Kenya.  
(15 marks)
8. Explain how economic systems are contributing towards conservation, giving specific examples.  
(15 marks)
9. Explain how the problem of implementation of conservation strategies can be overcome in as far as the African continent is concerned.  
(15 marks)

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