



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL
RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
DIPLOMA IN WILDLIFE AND TOURISM
MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: NDTW 125
COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY BASED
CONSERVATION**

DATE: 6TH DECEMBER 2018

TIME: 0830 - 1030HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **THREE** in section **B**.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (25 MARKS)

1. Distinguish between the following terms. **(6 Marks)**
 - a. Biosphere reserve and world heritage site
 - b. Endemic species and rare species
 - c. Conservation and preservation
2. Differentiate the different types of national parks and protected area management. **(3 Marks)**
3. State three challenges facing community based tourism. **(3 Marks)**
4. State four benefits of community conservations to wildlife management and to the local community **(4 marks)**
5. State three conservation ethics that should be practised in a conservation area. **(3 marks)**
6. Explain the evolution of national parks **(6 marks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS ONLY (45 MARKS)

7. Discuss in details the Socio-economic issues in community conservation **(15 marks)**
8. State and explain the values of national parks giving examples in each of the cases **(15 marks)**
9. Why is Community Based Tourism (CBT) preferred among communities? Discuss in details giving reasons **(15 marks)**
10. Explain how Community Based Natural Resource Management(CBNRM) can contribute to global conservation goals **(15marks)**

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