



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR  
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF TOURISM AND NATURAL  
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENVIRONMENTAL  
MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: EEM 3121  
COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT  
AND CONSERVATION LAW**

**DATE: 17<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER 2018**

**TIME: 0830 – 1030 HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer **ALL** questions in section **A** and any other **THREE** in section **B**.

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over*

**SECTION A- Answer ALL Questions**

1. Highlight 5 guiding principles used in environmental management. (5 marks)
2. Write short notes on the environmental management systems. (5 marks)
3. Define the following terms:
  - (a) Constitution (1 mark)
  - (b) Act of Parliament (1 mark)
  - (c) Regulation (1 mark)
  - (d) Custom (1 mark)
  - (e) Indigenous knowledge (1 mark)
4. Highlight the key provisions of the Environmental Management and Coordination Act (EMCA, 1999) revised in 2012. (5 marks)
5. State the requisites of contract formation. (5 marks)

**SECTION B – Answer ANY THREE Questions.**

1. (a) Describe the components of a land use plan report. (10 marks)  
(b) Briefly highlight five fields of application of land use planning. (5 marks)
2. Describe the role of county governments in environmental planning and management. (15 marks)
3. Discuss the obligations for the protection and management of the environment as provided in the 2010 Kenya Constitution. (15 marks)
4. Describe the relevance of customary laws in environmental planning and management. (15 marks)

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