



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

## **REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**DATE: 26<sup>TH</sup> APRIL, 2018**

**TIME: 1430 -1630**

**HRS**

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### **THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

#### **SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES BACHELOR OF ARTS**

**COURSE CODE: CRP 2215/PCA 311**

**COURSE TITLE: DRUG AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE**

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#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.*
- *Question one carries 30 marks*
- *All other questions carry 20 marks*

Q1. (a) Explain the meaning of the following concepts:

- i. Substance misuse
- ii. Drug dependence
- iii. Drug addiction **( 9 Marks )**

(b) Describe five symptoms of 'substance abuse disorder. Give examples  
**(15 Marks)**

(c) Discuss three factors associated with drug addiction in development countries  
**(6 Marks)**

Q2. (a) Describe the relationship between substance use and crime  
**(10 Marks)**

(b) Discuss four ways in which the government has dealt with crimes related to drug and substance use in Kenya  
**(10 Marks)**

Q3. Discuss four ways that substance and drug abuse affect the youth in the contemporary Kenyan society  
**(20 Marks)**

Q4. (a) What is psychosocial intervention in drug treatment  
**(5 Marks)**

(b) By use of suitable illustrations, describe five stages followed in motivational interviewing to aid people to recognize their drug use problem  
**(15 Marks)**

Q5. Critically examine the role/ achievements of the National Authority for the Campaign against Alcohol and Drug Abuse (NACADA) in the coordination of the multi-sectoral effort aimed at preventing, controlling and mitigating alcohol and drug abuse in Kenya  
**(20 Marks)**

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