



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS FOR
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR SEMESTER TWO**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
STUDIES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE
AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

COURSE CODE: PSA 4254-1

**COURSE TITLE: THE POLITICS OF
ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 22/4/2024

TIME: 1430-1630 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

- a. Do not write anything on the question paper.
- b. Answer **QUESTION ONE** and any other **TWO** questions from those given.
- c. Rough work can be done on the answer booklet and crossed through.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

QUESTION ONE

- a) Using any **TWO** environmental regimes of your choice, assess their efficacy in terms of environmental conservation and protection.

[10 Marks]

- b) Examine the relationship between socio-economic and political development and environmental sustainability in advanced democracies citing examples.

[10 Marks]

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO

The entire environmental policy making process involves the roles played by both official and non-official entities. Discuss the roles of these actors using relevant examples.

[15 Marks]

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss the tenets of administrative fragmentation as an obstacle to change in environmental protection and conservation

[7 Marks]

- b) Examine how corporate entities and producers weaken environmental conservation efforts in most developing democracies.

[8 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR

Using relevant examples examine the strategies geared towards ecological modernization in developed democracies.

[15 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss the important activities involved in agenda setting as a stage in environmental policy making process.

[6 Marks]

- b) Outline and explain the sections and subsection of an environmental policy paper entitled; **Rehabilitation of Dandora dumpsite in Nairobi.**

[9 Marks]

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