



Maasai Mara University

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2022/2023

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION SPECIAL NEEDS

COURSE CODE : SNE 3106E-1

COURSE TITLE : ORIENTATION AND MOBILITY

Date:

Time:

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **ALL** questions in **Section A** and **ANY Three** in **section B**

SECTION A 20MARKS

Question one

- a. Explain the following concepts as used in orientation and mobility
 - (i) Auditory training
 - (ii) Spatial concept (4makrs)
- b. State three areas involved in concept development (3makrs)
- c. Identify three activities involving movement in orientation and mobility (3makrs)
- d. Describe any three importance of kinesthetic sense in orientation and mobility (3makrs)
- e. Explain how to familiarize a visually impaired person in a room (4marks)
- f. Highlight three characteristics of a good white cane (3marks)

SECTION B (30MARKS)

Question 2

Discuss how you can give direction of children with visual problems using orientation and mobility techniques (15marks)

Question 3

Discuss activities you can use to enhance the sense of hearing (15makrs)

Question four

Discuss four special techniques used by sighted guide to train blind learners for specific areas (15marks)

Question five

Discuss how you can teach self-protection skills to visually impaired student (15marks)