



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY
REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
BACHELOR IN EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
AND PROJECT MANAGEMENT)

COURSE CODE: ECP 4102-1

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND GROUP DYNAMIC IN ECD

Date: 11/12/2023

Time: 11:00 – 13:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE:

Attempt question 1 (ONE) and any other 2 (TWO) Questions

SECTION A

- a) What is the aim of community development in a community? (2 MKS)
- b) Define the following terms as used in community development. (5 MKS)
- i. Community development according to the United Nations.
 - ii. Community.
 - iii. Community Organization.
 - iv. Professional development worker.
 - v. Group Dynamics.
- c) Name **THREE** (3) characteristics of a group. (3MKS)
- d) Briefly describe the **THREE** (3) agents approaches of community development. (3MKS)
- e) Outline **THREE** principles of community development according to India, Siddiqui in 1997. (3 MKS)
- f) What is the role of community organization in the community? (3MKS)
- g) Briefly explain the five (5) stages of community organization (4 MKS)
- i) Why are Community Organisation method is used in community development? (3MKS)
- j) List the aspects that are considered important in both community development and community organization (4MKS)

SECTION B

QUESTION TWO

- a) Describe the **FOUR** (4) types of organizational structures. (4 MKS)
- b) What would you consider when choosing organizational structure. (5 MKS)
- c) Name and briefly describe the different types of leadership styles in management. (4MKS)
- d) Identify **TWO** (2)_types of leadership roles. (2 MKS)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Outline **FIVE** (5) skills required for a community development worker. (5MKS)
- b) Explain **FIVE** (5) strategies for community capacity building, include. (5 MKS)
- c) What do you understand from the term “Community Resource mobilization.” (2 MKS)
- d) State **THREE** (3) importance OR significance of community resource mobilization. (3MKS)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Name the **FIVE** (5) steps to successful community resource mobilization. (5 MKS)
- b) List **FIVE** (5) benefits of parent involvement in children’s education. (5 MKS)
- c) Outline **FOUR** (4) reasons for group formation. (4 MKS)
- d) Explain the following role of communication in group dynamics
 - i) encoding of perception (1 MK)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Name **THREE** (3) different types of people in a group. (3 MKS)
- b) Explain the following aspects of group dynamics among children. (5MKS)
 - i. Explain “friendship group dynamics” among children. (2MKS)
 - ii. Outline **FIVE** (5) factors that influence group dynamics in children. (5 MKS)

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