



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND
PENOLOGY**

COURSE CODE: CRP 3230-1

**COURSE TITLE: VICTIMOLOGY AND
RESTORATIVE JUSTICE**

DATE: 21/4/2023

TIME: 1430-1630 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other two questions.

Question one carries 20 marks

All other questions carry 15 marks

QUESTION ONE

a) Define the following concepts.

- i. Victimology **(2 Marks)**
- ii. Victim of a crime **(2 Marks)**
- iii. Perpetrator **(2 Marks)**
- iv. Restorative justice **(2 Marks)**
- v. Theory **(2 Marks)**

b) Discuss the five victim typologies identified by Mendelsohn (1976).

(10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Critically examine the five principles of restorative justice.

(15 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss according to Siegel (2006), the four most common theories in attempting to explain victimization and its causes in detail. **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Describe the various characteristics that give a reasonably accurate portrayal of those who commit crimes. **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Assess the principles of best practice for restorative justice processes in criminal cases. **(15 Marks)**

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