



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES SOCIAL  
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND  
PENOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: CRP 1207-1**

**COURSE TITLE: BIOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS  
OF CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR**

**DATE: 18/4/2023**

**TIME: 0830-1030 HRS**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer Question ONE and any other TWO questions**

*This paper consists of TWO printed pages. Please turn over.*

### **QUESTION ONE**

Discuss crime genetics and biological causes of criminal behavior.

**(20Marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

Examine the impacts of biological theories on policy formulation for crime prevention.

**(15Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss socio-biochemical theories of Criminal behavior.

**(15Marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Make notes on the genetic influence on criminology to human individuals.

**(15Marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Provide the evidences that mental health has both direct and indirect links to criminality.

**(15Marks)**

**//END//**