



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELORS OF ARTS IN SOCIAL WORK**

**COURSE CODE: CMD 1206-1
COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ISSUES**

DATE: 21/4/2023

TIME: 0830-1030 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 20 marks
- All other questions carry 15 marks

QUESTION ONE

- a) Describe the steps considered when planning and implementing community development process. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Discuss the principles of a successful community development. **(5 Marks)**
- c) Explore the impacts of environmental degradation on community development. **(5 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Analyze the relationship between economic growth and economic development. **(8 Marks)**
- b) Explain the factors that influence economic growth citing relevant examples. **(7 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain the role of civil societies in urban development in Kenya. **(8 Marks)**
- b) Explore the challenges affecting key humanitarian operations of civil societies. **(7 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) COVID-19 pandemic was a “blessing in disguise” to African countries. Discuss. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Explain the significance of improved health care system to community development. **(5 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss the link between Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and development of social, economic and environmental fields in Kenya. **(8 Marks)**
- b) Explain the relevance of developed transport system as a tool used for community development. **(7 Marks)**

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