



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
FOURTH YEAR SEMESTER ONE**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL  
STUDIES AND CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE  
AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**COURSE CODE: PSA 4142**

**COURSE TITLE: AFRICAN POLITICAL  
THOUGHT**

**DATE: 2<sup>ND</sup> DECEMBER, 2022**

**TIME: 1430-1630**

---

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

- a. Do not write anything on the question paper.
- b. Answer **QUESTION ONE** and any other **TWO** questions from those given.
- c. Rough work can be done on the answer booklet and crossed through.

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Examine the factors that have contributed to the emergence of contemporary African political thought. **[10 Marks]**
- b) Discuss the nexus between industrial revolution in Europe in the 18<sup>th</sup> C and the scramble and partition of Africa. **[10 Marks]**
- c) The rise of African nationalism can be attributed to different factors. Discuss. **[10 Marks]**

### **QUESTION TWO**

Compare and contrast the tenets of African Socialism by Tom Mboya in reference to the Kenya's Sessional Paper Number 10 of 1965, and African socialism by Julius Nyerere in reference to the Arusha Declaration of 1967.

**[20 Marks]**

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Examine the relevance of Negritude as a movement to post colonial African states. **[10 Marks]**
- b) Examine the contribution of either Harambee or Nyayo philosophy to the Development of Kenya. **[10 Marks]**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the role of Psycho-Cultural Liberation in decolonization of Africa as posited by Franz Fanon. **[20 Marks]**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the basic tenets of Humanism according to Kenneth Kaunda, and examine its impacts on development of Zambia. **[20 Marks]**

**///END///**