



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022 /2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES, SOCIAL
SCIENCES & CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
B.A COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

COURE CODE:PHG 3139-1

**COURSETITLE: PHILOSOPHICAL PRINCIPLES
OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 9TH DECEMBER, 2022

TIME: 0830-1030

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

Answer Questions **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

This paper consists of TWO printed pages .Please turn over

QUESTION ONE

Examine the basic elements of Social Action as a critical strategy for community development in the contemporary world. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Discuss African principle of Communalism and show how it may benefit community development in the modern world. **(15marks)**

QUESTION THREE

In light of the philosophical principle of universalism, examine the significance of national development as a priority for developing nations such as Kenya. **(15marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

“The lifting of the ban on GMO products by President Ruto administration has elicited mixed reactions from Kenyans in the recent past.” In light of the principle of double effect assess the morality of the move. **(15marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss any THREE principles of community development that are critical to the realization of sustainable development in contemporary African context. **(15marks)**

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