



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL WORK**

COURSE CODE: LMN 10

COURSE TITLE: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 14TH DECEMBER, 2022

TIME:1430-1630

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- *Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO*
- *Question one carries 30 marks*
- *All other questions carry 20 marks*

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following concepts of gender development; (10MKS)
- i. Gender Roles
 - ii. Gender subordination
 - iii. Gender and Development (GAD)
 - iv. Gender discrimination
 - v. Gender based violence
- b) Explain the characteristics of gender mainstreaming according to the UNESCO paper on Gender mainstreaming (10mks)
- c) Make a clear distinction between gender and sex. (5mks)
- d) Examine the major obstacles hindering the realization of gender equality in the developing world. (5mks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Assess FIVE factors affecting women participation in politics in Kenya. (10mks)
- b) Explain any FIVE agents of gender socialization. (10mks)

QUESTION THREE

- Discuss FOUR effects of gender inequality on women (10mks)
- Define social exclusion and explain FOUR dimensions of social exclusion (10mks)

QUESTION FOUR

- Discuss the roles of women in development (10mks)
- Using relevant examples show how the Kenyan government has embraced the fight against gender inequality (10mks)

QUESTION FIVE

- State and explain the FOUR contemporary feminist strands on gender differences. (20mks)

///END///