



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS, HUMANITIES SOCIAL  
SCIENCES & CREATIVE INDUSTRIES  
PHD -LINGUISTICS**

**COURSE CODE: LIN 9105**

**COURSE TITLE: LANGUAGE POLICY AND PLANNING**

**DATE: 3RD FEBRUARY 2023**

**TIME: 2.30 - 5.30**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- **ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS**
- *This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over*

1. Assess the language planning orientations with reference to language -in Education planning in Kenya.. **(20 mks)**
  
2. Discuss the stages of language planning. **(20 mks)**
  
3. Discuss the importance of language planning goals for a country that has just gained independence. **(20 marks)**
  
4. Evaluate the language revitalization process proposed by Fishman. ( **20 marks)**
  
5. Discuss THREE language ideology typologies used in language planning.. **(20 marks)**

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