



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS HUMANITIES AND
CREATIVE INDUSTRIES
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

COURSE CODE: HIS 3122-1

**COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT OF HISTORICAL
THOUGHT UPTO 1900**

DATE: 8TH DECEMBER, 2022

TIME: 1430-1630

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of **TWO** printed pages. Please turn over.*

1. a) Examine TWO main schools of thought attributed to the development of historical thought. **(6 marks)**
- b) With reference to the following personalities, explain the concept of historical thought as reflected in their particular society:
 - i) Herodotus **(4 marks)**
 - ii) Thucydides **(4 marks)**
- c) Explain how the study of behaviour of human beings in a society is related to the study of history. **(6 marks)**
2. Examine the FIVE characteristics of Greco-Roman conception of history in the antiquity. **(20 marks)**
3. Discuss the revolutionary ideas in the field of history as presented by enlightenment philosophers. **(20 marks)**
4. Examine the main arguments of historical materialism according to Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels. **(20 marks)**
5. Discuss the Christian perception of history according to the ideas of St. Augustine of Hippo **(20 marks)**

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