



MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY

REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER

SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

BACHELOR ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY

(REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: CRP 1105-1

**COURSE TITLE : BASIC PRINCIPLES OF
CORRECTIONS**

DATE: 6TH DECEMBER, 2022

TIME: 1430-1630

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- Question one carries 20 marks
- All other questions carry 15 marks

QUESTION ONE

- a) Distinguish between custodial corrections and non-custodial corrections
(10 marks)
- b) Is imprisonment an effective sentencing method. Discuss **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Define and explain how Community service works **(7 marks)**
- b) Citing relevant examples, explain the two categories of sanctions **(8 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Define and discuss any three (3) merits of Probation as a correctional mechanism **(7 marks)**
- b) Expound on the four (4) goals of punishment **(8 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Highlight any four (4) effects of imprisonment on inmates **(8 marks)**
- b) Explain the concept of conformity with the aid of relevant examples
(7 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Expound on any four (4) characteristics of prisons **(8 marks)**
- b) Briefly outline the history of Prisons **(7 marks)**

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