



# **MAASAI MARA UNIVERSITY**

**REGULAR UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION  
(EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION WITH  
PROJECT MANAGEMENT)**

**COURSE CODE: ECP 2102**

**COURSE TITLE: GENERAL METHODS AND  
PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING YOUNG  
CHILDREN**

**DATE: 7<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER, 2022**

**TIME: 2:30-4:30PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Question **ONE** is compulsory

Answer any other **TWO** questions

*This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over*

## **SECTION A (COMPULSORY)**

### **QUESTION 1**

(a) Briefly explain the following concepts: -

- i. Teaching (1 mark)
- ii. Learning (1 mark)
- iii. Instructional objective (1 mark)
- iv. Learning strategies. (1 mark)
- iv. List the objectives of education in Kenya. (5 marks)

(b). Briefly discuss **five (5)** discuss factors affecting learners during the teaching-learning process.

**(10 marks)**

## **SECTION B (CHOOSE ANY TWO QUESTIONS)**

### **QUESTION 2**

(a) List the **(5) Five** reasons for setting educational objectives. **(5marks)**

(b) Discuss appropriate strategies that a teacher can use in the class to assist learners who have learning difficulties. **(10 marks)**

### **QUESTION 3**

Explain intrinsic and extrinsic motivational strategies in the classroom.

**(15 marks)**

### **QUESTION 4**

a) Discuss factors related to teachers, curriculum, environment and methods of teaching that can affect the teaching-learning process in an ECDE Centre. **(15 marks)**

### **QUESTION 5**

Examine the importance of the following during the teaching process.

- i. Scheme of work (5 marks)
- ii. Lesson plan (5 marks)
- iii. Progress records during the teaching process. (5 marks)

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